TABLE A-11
Imputed amounts for higher education R&D expenditures in clinical trials, by source of funds: FY 2021
(Dollars in thousands)

Source of funds	All R&D expenditures	Imputed amount	Imputed amount as % of total
All sources	3,387,004	62,351	1.8
Federally financed	1,447,555	31,863	2.2
Nonfederally financed	1,939,449	55,893	2.9

Note(s):

Imputation rate at total level is lower than imputation rates at detail levels because some institutions could provide totals but not details. This table includes only institutions reporting \$1 million or more in total R&D expenditures in FY 2020. Institutions reporting less than \$1 million in total R&D expenditures in FY 2020 completed a shorter version of the survey form in FY 2021 that did not include this question.

Source(s):

National Center for Science and Engineering Statistics, Higher Education Research and Development Survey, FY 2021.